

Ref.: C.L.22.2025

The World Health Organization (WHO) presents its compliments to Member States and Associate Members and has the pleasure of announcing that the 48th Expert Committee on Drug Dependence (ECDD) will meet from **20 to 22 October 2025** in Geneva, Switzerland. Given that WHO Expert Committee meetings are of a closed nature, this letter serves to notify Member States of the agenda of the 48th ECDD, which is in the Annex I file, attached for reference.

WHO is mandated by the 1961 and 1971 International Drug Control Conventions to make recommendations to the UN Secretary-General on the need for and level of international control of psychoactive substances based on the advice of its independent scientific advisory body, the ECDD. To assess whether or not a psychoactive substance should be placed under international control, the ECDD convenes annually to review the potential of that substance to cause dependence, abuse and harm to health, as well as any therapeutic applications. In order to perform this review and make evidence-based decisions, the ECDD conducts medical, scientific, and public health evaluations of the selected psychoactive substances using the best available information.

Although the meetings are of a closed nature, Member States and Associate Members are invited to contribute to the ECDD review process by joining the 48th ECDD Information Session on 20 October 2025. The Information Session will be held virtually and allow interested parties to learn about present and future activities of the ECDD Secretariat, and to present information concerning substances under review to the 48th Expert Committee for consideration in its deliberations. Registration information will be made available on the ECDD website in due course: <https://www.who.int/news-room/events/detail/2025/10/20/default-calendar/forty-eighth-expert-committee-on-drug-dependence>.

As in the past and in line with the publication “*Guidance on the WHO review of psychoactive substances for international control*” (EB126/2010/REC1, Annex 6),<sup>1</sup> Member States and Associate Members can also contribute to the ECDD review process by providing up to date and accurate information concerning the substances under review in advance of the meeting. For this purpose, and as per previous practice, a questionnaire will be sent to Member States and Associate Members to gather country information on the legitimate use, harmful use, status of national control and potential impact of international control for each substance under evaluation.

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<sup>1</sup> [https://apps.who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf\\_files/EB126-REC1/B126\\_REC1-en.pdf#page=90](https://apps.who.int/gb/ebwha/pdf_files/EB126-REC1/B126_REC1-en.pdf#page=90).

... ENCLS.: (2)

C.L.22.2025

... Annex II to this Circular Letter contains a list of national focal points officially designated by Member States and Associate Members in previous years who provide country information to the ECDD through the Member States questionnaire referred to above. If the focal point information requires changes or amendments, Member States and Associate Members are invited to inform the WHO ECDD Secretariat by email to [ecddsecretariat@who.int](mailto:ecddsecretariat@who.int) by **18 July 2025** with the subject “48ECDD Focal Point: (Country Name)”.

If the individual on the list is still the official focal point for completing the ECDD Member State questionnaire this year and if no additions or amendments to focal point details are made by **18 July 2025**, the focal point from the list will be given further instructions and direct access to online questionnaires by the WHO Secretariat. Results of the questionnaires will be prepared as a report as part of the 48th ECDD substance review process.

In addition to the questionnaire, Member States and Associate Members are also encouraged to provide any additional relevant information (unpublished or published) on substances to be reviewed by the 48th ECDD by emailing [ecddsecretariat@who.int](mailto:ecddsecretariat@who.int) with the subject “Ref: C.L.22.2025”.

All recommendations made by the 47th ECDD, held in October 2024, were accepted by the 68th UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs and all technical reports and recommendations made by the ECDD are available online through the recently launched ECDD Information Repository (<https://ecddrepository.org/en>).

The World Health Organization takes this opportunity to renew to Member States and Associate Members the assurance of its highest consideration.

GENEVA, 11 July 2025

**48th WHO EXPERT COMMITTEE ON DRUG DEPENDENCE**

**Provisional Agenda**

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**Information Meeting (Virtual)**

**20 October 2025**

**10:00-13:00 CEST**

- 1. Welcome and opening of the meeting**
  
- 2. WHO presentations**
  - 2.1 Expert Committee on Drug Dependence
  - 2.2 Science Division
  - 2.3 Gender, Equity, and Human Rights
  - 2.4 Traditional medicine
  
- 3. Presentations and statements from participants**



## 48th WHO EXPERT COMMITTEE ON DRUG DEPENDENCE

Geneva, Switzerland

### Provisional Agenda

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Closed Session

20–22 October 2025

#### 1. Procedural matters and updates

- 1.1 Opening of meeting and welcoming remarks
- 1.2 Introduction of participants
- 1.3 Statement of confidentiality
- 1.4 Declarations of interest
- 1.5 Election of Chair, Vice-Chair, and Rapporteur
- 1.6 Adoption of agenda

#### 2. Updates on priorities from international agencies

- 2.1 Briefings from international agencies on their work on the public health dimension of the world drug problem
  - 2.1.1 WHO
  - 2.1.2 UNODC
  - 2.1.3 INCB
- 2.2 Updates on ECDD meeting recommendations and outcomes
  - 2.2.1 Recommendations and outcomes of the 47<sup>th</sup> ECDD
  - 2.2.2 Updates on substance surveillance

#### 3. Critical reviews: Recommendations on the scope of international control

- 3.1 Coca leaf<sup>1</sup>
  - 3.1.1 Coca leaf
- 3.2 Synthetic cannabinoids<sup>2</sup>
  - 3.2.1 MDMB-FUBINACA
- 3.3 Novel synthetic opioids<sup>2</sup>
  - 3.3.1 N-pyrrolidino isotonitazene (Isotonitazepyne)
  - 3.3.2 N-Desethyl etonitazene

#### 4. Finalization of meeting report

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<sup>1</sup> There has been a notification from a Party to the 1961 or the 1971 Convention concerning the scheduling of a substance.

<sup>2</sup> Information was brought to WHO's attention that a substance is clandestinely manufactured, or especially serious risk to public health and society, and of no recognized therapeutic use by any Party.

## Annex II: List of focal points designated by Member States in previous years

Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Afghanistan					
Albania <sup>2</sup>	Linda Ternova	Specialist	Regulation Sector of Pharmaceutical Market and Medical Devices Ministry of Health and Social Protection, Albania	<a href="mailto:Linda.ternova@shendetesia.gov.al">Linda.ternova@shendetesia.gov.al</a>	
Algeria	Ghrieb Houria	Doctor	Narcotics, Psychotropics and Chemical Precursors, General Direction of Pharmacy and Health Equipment, Algerian Health Ministry	<a href="mailto:touafdith@hotmail.fr">touafdith@hotmail.fr</a>	
Andorra	Carla Lobaco Valls	Technical Officer	Department of Health Resources and Medicines	<a href="mailto:Carla_Lobaco@govern.ad">Carla_Lobaco@govern.ad</a>	
Andorra	Carme Pallarés Papaseit		Department of Health Resources and Medicines	<a href="mailto:Carme_Pallares@govern.ad">Carme_Pallares@govern.ad</a>	
Angola <sup>2</sup>	Ana Da Conceição Mamede	General Director, National Institute for combating Drugs	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:anapassos59@gmail.com">anapassos59@gmail.com</a>	
Antigua and Barbuda					
Argentina	G. Rebaldería	Pharmacist	Director of Surveillance of Substances Subject to Special Control Argentinian Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:grebalderia@anmat.gov.ar">grebalderia@anmat.gov.ar</a>	
Armenia	Hasmik Martirosyan		Armenian Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:hasmikm@pharm.am">hasmikm@pharm.am</a>	
Australia			Narcotics Control Section Office of Drug Control Australian Government Department of Health and Aged Care	<a href="mailto:ncs@Health.gov.au">ncs@Health.gov.au</a>	7/10/2024
Australia				<a href="mailto:WHO@Health.gov.au">WHO@Health.gov.au</a>	
Austria	Raphael Bayer	Head of Division	Section VI, Department 6 Federal Ministry of Social Affairs, Health, Care and Consumer Protection	<a href="mailto:raphael.bayer@gesundheitsministerium.gv.at">raphael.bayer@gesundheitsministerium.gv.at</a>	
Azerbaijan	Telman Suleyman Oglu Mammadhassanov			<a href="mailto:telman012@rambler.ru">telman012@rambler.ru</a>	
Bahamas					
Bahrain <sup>2</sup>	Samar Yousef Salem	Senior Pharmacist	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:SSalim@health.gov.bh">SSalim@health.gov.bh</a>	
Bangladesh	Habibur Rahman Khan	Additional Secretary	Health Services Division, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare	<a href="mailto:whwing@hsd.gov.bd">whwing@hsd.gov.bd</a>	
Barbados	Lindsay Bynoe	Assistant Director for Drug Regulation	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:lindsay.bynoe@drugservice.gov.bb">lindsay.bynoe@drugservice.gov.bb</a>	
Belarus <sup>2</sup>	Aleksey Kralko		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:kralko@tut.by">kralko@tut.by</a>	
Belgium	Lies Gremeaux	Head of Unit illicit Drugs, Reitox National Focal Point	Epidemiology and Public Health, Sciensano, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:Lies.Gremeaux@sciensano.be">Lies.Gremeaux@sciensano.be</a>	
Belize					
Benin	Saturnin Bognon	State-certified Pharmacist, Head of Pharmaceutical Establishments Department	Pharmaceutical Establishments Department	<a href="mailto:sbognon@gouv.bj">sbognon@gouv.bj</a>	
Bhutan	Dil Kumar Subba		Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:dksubba@health.gov.bt">dksubba@health.gov.bt</a>	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	H.E. Amb. Maira Mariela Macdonal		Permanente Representative of the Plurinational State of Bolivia	<a href="mailto:Boliviagenevapr@gmail.com">Boliviagenevapr@gmail.com</a> ; <a href="mailto:contact@mission-bolivia.ch">contact@mission-bolivia.ch</a>	7/27/2024
Bosnia and Herzegovina				<a href="mailto:A.Cvijanovic@almbih.gov.ba">A.Cvijanovic@almbih.gov.ba</a> ; <a href="mailto:a.stupar@almbih.gov.ba">a.stupar@almbih.gov.ba</a>	

**Annex II: List of focal points designated by Member States in previous years**

Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Sabina Šahman		Department for Health, Ministr of the Civill Affairs of Bosnia and Herzegovina	<a href="mailto:sabina.sahman@mcp.gov.ba">sabina.sahman@mcp.gov.ba</a>	
Botswana	Vivian Sebako	Chief Pharmacist	Department of Clinical Services, Ministry of Health and Wellness	<a href="mailto:vsebako@gov.bw">vsebako@gov.bw</a>	
Brazil	Renata de Morais Souza, Moema Luisa Silva Macedo	Manager	Management of Controlled Products GPCON/GGMON/DIMON/ANVISA Controlled Substances Office Brazilian Health Regulatory Agency – ANVISA	<a href="mailto:med.controlados@anvisa.gov.br">med.controlados@anvisa.gov.br</a>	
Brazil	Natalia Jorge e Costa		International Affairs Office, Brazilian Health Regulatory Agency - ANVISA, AINTE/ GADIP/ANVISA	<a href="mailto:rel@anvisa.gov.br">rel@anvisa.gov.br</a>	
Brunei Darussalam	Hajah Zanatul 'Aini Haji Zainin (Ms)	Acting Director of Pharmaceutical Services	Department of Pharmaceutical Services, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:zanatul.zainin@moh.gov.bn">zanatul.zainin@moh.gov.bn</a>	
Bulgaria	Slaveyka Nikolova	Chief Expert at the Health Promotion	Department Health Promotion and Prophylaxis of the Diseases and Addictions Directorate	<a href="mailto:snikolova@mh.government.bg">snikolova@mh.government.bg</a>	
Bulgaria	Alexander Panayotov	Head of the National Focus Center Department	Mental Health and Addiction Prevention Directorate, National Center for Public Health and Analysis	<a href="mailto:a.panayotov@ncpha.government.bg">a.panayotov@ncpha.government.bg</a>	
Burkina Faso				<a href="mailto:swcasi@yahoo.fr">swcasi@yahoo.fr</a>	
Burundi	Israël Nimubona			<a href="mailto:nimubonaisrael556@gmail.com">nimubonaisrael556@gmail.com</a>	
Cabo Verde	Raquel Lopes		Commission for the Coordination of Alcohol and Other Drugs, Ministerio da Saude e da Seguranca Social	<a href="mailto:raquel.lopes@ms.gov.cv">raquel.lopes@ms.gov.cv</a>	8/30/2024
Cambodia	Chhit Sophal	Director	Department of Mental and Substance Abuse, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:chhit_sophal@hotmail.com">chhit_sophal@hotmail.com</a>	
Cameroon	Ketchozo Loko Wilfried			<a href="mailto:lokowilly@yahoo.fr">lokowilly@yahoo.fr</a>	
Canada			International Relations Unit, Office of Drug Policy and Science, Controlled Substances Directorate, Health Canada, Government of Canada	<a href="mailto:csd.international.dsc@hc-sc.gc.ca">csd.international.dsc@hc-sc.gc.ca</a>	4/26/2024
Central African Republic					
Chad	Haoua Haroun Saker	Deputy Director of Pharmacy and Medicine	Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:haouasaker@yahoo.fr">haouasaker@yahoo.fr</a>	
Chile	Javiera Erazo Leiva	Advisor	Department of Mental Health/DIPRECE, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:javiera.erazo@minsal.cl">javiera.erazo@minsal.cl</a>	
China	Zhendong HUA	Deputy Director	National Narcotics Laboratory	<a href="mailto:28008085@qq.com">28008085@qq.com</a>	
China	Yan ZHENG	Official	Office of National Narcotics Control Commission	<a href="mailto:verazhengncc@163.com">verazhengncc@163.com</a>	
China	Peng XU	Senior Expert	National Narcotics Laboratory	<a href="mailto:13701071638@163.com">13701071638@163.com</a>	

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Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Colombia	Oscar Ricardo Santana		Observatorio de Drogas de Colombia Dirección de Políticas de Drogas y Actividades Relacionadas Ministerio de Justicia y del Derecho	<a href="mailto:oscar.santana@minjusticia.gov.co">oscar.santana@minjusticia.gov.co</a> ; <a href="mailto:odc@minjusticia.gov.co">odc@minjusticia.gov.co</a>	7/16/2024
Colombia	Nubia Esperanza Bautista	Coordinadora del Grupo Convivencia Social y Ciudadanía	Dirección de Promoción y Prevención – Ministerio de Salud y Protección Social	<a href="mailto:nbautista@minsalud.gov.co">nbautista@minsalud.gov.co</a>	
Colombia	Germán Andrés Calderón Velásquez	Coordinador Grupo Interno de Trabajo de Asuntos Relacionados con las Drogas	Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores	<a href="mailto:german.calderon@cancilleria.gov.co">german.calderon@cancilleria.gov.co</a> ; <a href="mailto:coordinaciondrogas@cancilleria.gov.co">coordinaciondrogas@cancilleria.gov.co</a>	
Comoros					
Cook Islands	Tereapii Uka		Central Policy and Planning Office	<a href="mailto:tereapii.uka@cookislands.gov.ck">tereapii.uka@cookislands.gov.ck</a>	
Costa Rica	Marchena Vasquez			<a href="mailto:emarchena@iafa.go.cr">emarchena@iafa.go.cr</a>	
Côte d'Ivoire	Ernest Zotoua			<a href="mailto:zotoua@yahoo.fr">zotoua@yahoo.fr</a>	
Croatia	Lidija Vugrinec	Head of National Information Unit in the Field of Drugs and Behavioural Addictions and Internal Relations Department	Croatian Institute of Public Health	<a href="mailto:lidija.vugrinec@hzjz.hr">lidija.vugrinec@hzjz.hr</a>	8/30/2024
Cuba					
Cyprus	John Kkolos	Pharmacist	Pharmaceutical Services, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:jjkolos@phs.moh.gov.cy">jjkolos@phs.moh.gov.cy</a>	
Czechia	Vlastimil Brandejs		Inspectorate Department, Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:Vlastimil.Brandejs@mzcr.cz">Vlastimil.Brandejs@mzcr.cz</a>	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Kim Jong Guk				
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Ghislaine Mbelu Kanyunya			<a href="mailto:kanyunyughis@gmail.com">kanyunyughis@gmail.com</a>	
Denmark	Kari Gragaasen	Chief Consultant	Head of Focal Point, Prevention, National Board of Health	<a href="mailto:kagr@sst.dk">kagr@sst.dk</a>	
Djibouti					
Dominica	Laura Esprit	Chief Medical Office	Ministry of Health, Wellness and New Health Investment	<a href="mailto:cmosecretary@dominica.gov.dm">cmosecretary@dominica.gov.dm</a>	
Dominica	Anna Royer-Edmund	Chief Pharmacist	Ministry of Health, Wellness and New Health Investment	<a href="mailto:chiefpharmacistdominica@gmail.com">chiefpharmacistdominica@gmail.com</a>	
Dominican Republic				<a href="mailto:saludmentalrd@gmail.com">saludmentalrd@gmail.com</a>	
Dominican Republic	Francisca Dalia Castillo Sanchez	Head of the Assistive Technology Department	General Directorate of Medicines, Food and Health Products (DIGEMAPS), Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:dalia.sanchez@ministeriodesalud.gob.do">dalia.sanchez@ministeriodesalud.gob.do</a>	
Ecuador	Gabriel Ordonez Guzman	Director nacional de Estrategias de Prevencion Y Control para Enfermedades no Transmisibles	Salud Mental Y Fenomeno Socioeconomico de las Drogas	<a href="mailto:gabriel.ordonez@msp.gob.ec">gabriel.ordonez@msp.gob.ec</a>	7/24/2024
Egypt	Dr Samah Abdeleazik Kandil		Ministry of Health and Population	<a href="mailto:Narcotics@Eda.mohealth.gov.eg">Narcotics@Eda.mohealth.gov.eg</a> ; <a href="mailto:capa.narotics@mohealth.gov.eg">capa.narotics@mohealth.gov.eg</a>	7/16/2024
El Salvador	José Mauricio Bermúdez Recinos	Focal Point of the Ministry of Health of El Salvador	Health Technology Department, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:mbermudez@salud.gob.sv">mbermudez@salud.gob.sv</a>	
Equatorial Guinea					

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Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Eritrea	Michael Girmay Haile			<a href="mailto:michael4may@gmail.com">michael4may@gmail.com</a>	
Estonia	Olga Kamp	Inspector of pharmacovigilance, drugs and psychotropic substances, and the precursors	State Agency of Medicines, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:olga.kamp@ravimiamet.ee">olga.kamp@ravimiamet.ee</a>	
Eswatini					
Ethiopia	Baharu Zewdie Moya			<a href="mailto:zewdiebaharu@yahoo.com">zewdiebaharu@yahoo.com</a>	
Fiji	Ilisabeta May Pesamino	Chief Pharmacist	Pharmaceutical & Biomedical Services/Ministry of Health & Medical Services	<a href="mailto:ilisabeta.pesamino@health.gov.fj">ilisabeta.pesamino@health.gov.fj</a>	
Finland	Katja Pihlainen		Finnish Medicines Agency, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:Katja.Pihlainen@fimea.fi">Katja.Pihlainen@fimea.fi</a>	
France	Luciano Amato	Acting Head of Department	Regulation of narcotics and psychotropic substances, National Agency for the Safety of Medicines and Health Products	<a href="mailto:addictovigilance@ansm.sante.fr">addictovigilance@ansm.sante.fr</a>	
Gabon	Okouyi Ndakissa		Directorate of Medicines and Pharmacy Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:okednda@gmail.com">okednda@gmail.com</a>	
Gambia					
Georgia	Ekaterine Paposhvili	Senior Specialist	Division of Legal Circulation of Narcotic Drugs, LEPL State Regulation Agency for Medical Activities Ministry of Labour, Health and Social Affairs of Georgia	<a href="mailto:epaposhvili@moh.gov.ge">epaposhvili@moh.gov.ge</a>	
Germany	Annette Hinze		Division 122 - Narcotics Law, Traffic in Narcotics, International Narcotic Drug Affairs Federal Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:annette.hinze@bmg.bund.de">annette.hinze@bmg.bund.de</a>	
Ghana	Martha Gyansa-Lutterodt	Director	Pharmaceutical Services, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:maglutt@hotmail.com">maglutt@hotmail.com</a>	
Greece	Dr Foteini Koulouri	Head of General Directorate of Public Health and Quality of Life	Hellenic Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:gddy@moh.gov.gr">gddy@moh.gov.gr</a> ; <a href="mailto:fkoulouri@moh.gov.gr">fkoulouri@moh.gov.gr</a>	7/16/2024
Greece	Avgerinos Nikolaos	Psychiatrist, Programs Implementation Director	OKANA - Organisation Against Drugs Greece	<a href="mailto:navgerinos@okana.gr">navgerinos@okana.gr</a> ; <a href="mailto:n_avgerinosmail@yahoo.com">n_avgerinosmail@yahoo.com</a>	
Greece	Ms Anastasia Petroulia	Legal Advisor to the Minister of Health	Hellenic Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:petroulianatasa@yahoo.gr">petroulianatasa@yahoo.gr</a> ; <a href="mailto:npetroulia@moh.gov.gr">npetroulia@moh.gov.gr</a>	Will also attend the 47th ECDD meeting
Grenada					
Guatemala	José Miguel Solares Estrada	Department of Regulation and Control of Related Pharmaceutical Products		<a href="mailto:jsolares@mspaspas.gob.gt">jsolares@mspaspas.gob.gt</a>	8/30/2024
Guatemala	Alicia Elena Morgan Durán	Section of Psychotropics, Narcotics, Imports and Exports		<a href="mailto:amoraga@mspaspas.gob.gt">amoraga@mspaspas.gob.gt</a>	8/30/2024
Guinea					
Guinea-Bissau					
Guyana					
Haiti	Marie Judith Robuste Roche		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:mariejudith.roche@mspp.gouv.ht">mariejudith.roche@mspp.gouv.ht</a>	
Honduras	Alex Virgilio Santos Moreno	General Director of the Honduran Institute for the Prevention of Alcoholism	Honduran Institute for the Prevention of Alcoholism, Drug Addiction and Drug Dependence (IHADFA)	<a href="mailto:ihadfahonduras@gmail.com">ihadfahonduras@gmail.com</a>	

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Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Hungary	Tímea Kahlesz	Deputy Head of Department	EMMI Pharmaceutical and Medical Technology Department	<a href="mailto:timea.kahlesz@emmi.gov.hu">timea.kahlesz@emmi.gov.hu</a>	
Iceland	Bjarni Sigurðsson		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:bjarni.sigurdsson@hrn.is">bjarni.sigurdsson@hrn.is</a>	
India	Dr Anju Dhawan	Professor and Head	Department of Psychiatry, National Drug Dependence Treatment Centre, All India Institute of Medical Sciences	<a href="mailto:dranjudhawan@gmail.com">dranjudhawan@gmail.com</a>	7/24/2024
Indonesia	Agusdini Banun Saptaningsih	Director of Pharmaceutical Production and Distribution	Directorate General of Pharmaceutical Care and Medical Devices,	<a href="mailto:dini_banun_dini@yahoo.com">dini_banun_dini@yahoo.com</a>	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Mina Azhoogh			<a href="mailto:m.azhoogh@fda.gov.ir">m.azhoogh@fda.gov.ir</a>	
Iraq	Emad Abdulrazzaq Abdulghani		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:emadalkhani@yahoo.com">emadalkhani@yahoo.com</a>	
Ireland	Conor Brennan		Department of Health	<a href="mailto:conor_brennan@health.gov.ie">conor_brennan@health.gov.ie</a>	
Ireland	Alan Bell		Department of Health	<a href="mailto:alan_bell@health.gov.ie">alan_bell@health.gov.ie</a>	
Israel	Paola Rosca	Head of the Addiction Treatment Department	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:paola.roska@MOH.GOV.IL">paola.roska@MOH.GOV.IL</a>	
Israel	Tal Lavy		The Competent Authority for Narcotics, Psychotropics and Precursors Pharmaceutical Administration	<a href="mailto:TAL.LAVY@MOH.GOV.IL">TAL.LAVY@MOH.GOV.IL</a>	
Italy	Pietro Canuzzi	Head of Office 7, Central Narcotic Office	Ministry of Health - Directorate general of Health Prevention	<a href="mailto:p.canuzzi@sanita.it">p.canuzzi@sanita.it</a>	7/26/2024
Jamaica	Dr Jacqueline Bisasor McKenzie	Chief Medical Officer	Ministry of Health & Wellness	<a href="mailto:jacquiline.mckenzie@moh.gov.jm">jacquiline.mckenzie@moh.gov.jm</a>	7/5/2024
Jamaica	Ms Uki Atkinson	Research Analyst	National Council on Drug Abuse (NCDA)	<a href="mailto:uatkinson@ncda.org.jm">uatkinson@ncda.org.jm</a>	7/5/2024
Japan			Compliance and Narcotics Division, Pharmaceutical Safety and Environmental Health Bureau	<a href="mailto:narcotics@mhlw.go.jp">narcotics@mhlw.go.jp</a>	
Jordan	Malak AlMahirah		Head of Narcotics, Psychotropic Substances and Chemical Precursors Department, Jordan Food and Drug Administration	<a href="mailto:malak.almahirah@jfda.jo">malak.almahirah@jfda.jo</a>	
Kazakhstan	Prilutskaya Marina		Republican Scientific and Practical Center of Mental Health	<a href="mailto:rnpcppn@mail.ru">rnpcppn@mail.ru</a>	
Kenya	Anthony Toroitich			<a href="mailto:toroitich@pharmacyboardkenya.org">toroitich@pharmacyboardkenya.org</a>	
Kenya	Simon Njuguna			<a href="mailto:kahongesimo@gmail.com">kahongesimo@gmail.com</a>	
Kiribati	Biribo Kararaiti	Chief Pharmacist	Ministry of Health and Medical Services	<a href="mailto:kbiribohugill@gmail.com">kbiribohugill@gmail.com</a>	
Kuwait	Ali Abdulmohsen Jaragh	Head	Control of Licenses for Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Department	<a href="mailto:alijaragh@gmail.com">alijaragh@gmail.com</a>	7/24/2024
Kyrgyzstan	Kanyshai Damirbek		Drug Trafficking Control Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs	<a href="mailto:kanysha.dk@gmail.com">kanysha.dk@gmail.com</a>	

## Annex II: List of focal points designated by Member States in previous years

Country	Name Focal Point	Job title	Institution	Email	Last update
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Khatthanaphone Phandoangsy	Head of Health Promotion and Nutrition Unit	Department of Hygiene and Health Promotion, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:tphandouangsy@yahoo.com">tphandouangsy@yahoo.com</a>	
Latvia	Linda Veisberga		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:linda.veisberga@spkc.gov.lv">linda.veisberga@spkc.gov.lv</a>	
Lebanon	Marie-Therese Matar	Head of Narcotics Department	Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:narcotics@moph.gov.lb">narcotics@moph.gov.lb</a>	
Lesotho	Masello Sello			<a href="mailto:masello82@gmail.com">masello82@gmail.com</a>	
Liberia	Dr. Moses Ziah II	Director Mental Health Unit	Ministry of Health, Republic of Liberia	<a href="mailto:ziahmo@gmail.com">ziahmo@gmail.com</a> ; <a href="mailto:ziahmo@yahoo.com">ziahmo@yahoo.com</a>	
Libya					
Lithuania	Rima Mačiūnienė	Head of Drug Precursors Control and Risk Assessment Division	Drug Precursors Control and Risk Assessment Division, Drug, Tobacco and Alcohol Control Department	<a href="mailto:rima.maciuniene@ntakd.lt">rima.maciuniene@ntakd.lt</a>	
Luxembourg	Alain Origer	National Drug Coordinator	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:alain.origer@ms.etat.lu">alain.origer@ms.etat.lu</a>	
Madagascar	Maximine Ravaoarimanana	Director of Pharmacy	Laboratories and Traditional Medicine	<a href="mailto:rmaximiner@gmail.com">rmaximiner@gmail.com</a> ; <a href="mailto:directeurplmt@gmail.com">directeurplmt@gmail.com</a>	
Malawi	Michael Udedi	Assistant Director of Clinical Services (Mental Health and Substance Abuse)		<a href="mailto:mphatsoudedi@yahoo.co.uk">mphatsoudedi@yahoo.co.uk</a>	
Malaysia	Rohaida Binti Zakaria	Senior Principal Assistant Director	Pharmaceutical Services Division, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:z.rohaida@moh.gov.my">z.rohaida@moh.gov.my</a>	
Maldives	Aishath Mohamed	Deputy Director General, Pharmaceuticals	Medicine and Therapeutic Goods Division, Maldives Food and Drug Authority	<a href="mailto:aishathmohamed@health.gov.mv">aishathmohamed@health.gov.mv</a>	
Mali	Mahamadou Ousmane Maiga			<a href="mailto:mohamedmaiga80@yahoo.fr">mohamedmaiga80@yahoo.fr</a>	
Malta	Victor P. Pace		Office of the Superintendence of Public Health, Department for Health Regulation	<a href="mailto:victor.p.pace@gov.mt">victor.p.pace@gov.mt</a>	
Marshall Islands	Julia Alfred		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:secretaryofhealth@gmail.com">secretaryofhealth@gmail.com</a>	
Mauritania	Hamoud Fadel Yamohomed	Director of Pharmacy and Laboratories	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:hamoudfadel@gmail.com">hamoudfadel@gmail.com</a>	
Mauritius	Nitish Raj Sokool	Officer-in-Charge	Harm Reduction Unit, Ministry of Health and Wellness	<a href="mailto:nsookool@yahoo.fr">nsookool@yahoo.fr</a>	
Mauritius	Anil Jhugroo	Advisor on Substance Abuse	Ministry of Health and Wellness	<a href="mailto:aniljhugroo@gmail.com">aniljhugroo@gmail.com</a>	
Mexico	Angélica Juárez Ramírez	Specialized Reviewer	COFEPRIS representative, Federal Committee for Protection from Sanitary Risks	<a href="mailto:ajuarezr@cofepris.gob.mx">ajuarezr@cofepris.gob.mx</a>	
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Benido Victor			<a href="mailto:bvictor@fsmhealth.fm">bvictor@fsmhealth.fm</a>	
Monaco	Isabelle Kessedjian	Head of Division	Pharmacy Inspector, Health Products Division	<a href="mailto:dass@gouv.mc">dass@gouv.mc</a>	
Mongolia	Luvsandagva Purevdorj			<a href="mailto:luvsandagva@yahoo.com">luvsandagva@yahoo.com</a>	
Montenegro	Jasna Sekulic		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:jasna.sekulic@mzd.gov.me">jasna.sekulic@mzd.gov.me</a>	
Morocco	Hassan Elkarimi			<a href="mailto:elkarimi@gmail.com">elkarimi@gmail.com</a>	

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Morocco	Jallal Toufiq	Professor of Psychiatry, Rabat Faculty of Medicine, Director of the National Centre on Drug Abuse Prevention, Treatment and Research, Director of the Moroccan Observatory on Drugs and Drugs Addictions		<a href="mailto:jtoufiq@yahoo.fr">jtoufiq@yahoo.fr</a>	
Mozambique	Flavio Mandlate			<a href="mailto:fmachado14@gmail.com">fmachado14@gmail.com</a>	
Myanmar	Nanda Myo Aung Wan	Program Manager/ Consultant Psychiatrist	Drug Dependency Treatment and Research Unit, Ministry of Health and Sport	<a href="mailto:wannanda89@gmail.com">wannanda89@gmail.com</a>	
Namibia	Ester Mvula	Senior Pharmacist	Ministry of Health & Social Services	<a href="mailto:Ester.Mvula@mhss.gov.na">Ester.Mvula@mhss.gov.na</a>	
Nauru	Richard Leona	Chief Surgeon	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:rleona48@gmail.com">rleona48@gmail.com</a>	
Nepal					
Netherlands	Matthijs Geilenkirchen		Nutrition, Health Protection and Prevention Department, Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport	<a href="mailto:ml.geilenkirchen@minvws.nl">ml.geilenkirchen@minvws.nl</a>	29 April 2024
New Zealand	Group mail to be cc'ed			<a href="mailto:rpa.legislation@health.govt.nz">rpa.legislation@health.govt.nz</a>	7/10/2024
New Zealand	Tania Jones		Regulatory Practice and Analysis, Medsafe	<a href="mailto:Tania.Jones@health.govt.nz">Tania.Jones@health.govt.nz</a>	Confirmed 10/7/24
Nicaragua	Karla Vanessa Delgado Martinez	Director of Pharmacy	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:farmaciadir@minsa.gob.ni">farmaciadir@minsa.gob.ni</a>	
Niger	Haoua Na Allah Alou			<a href="mailto:alouhaoua@yahoo.fr">alouhaoua@yahoo.fr</a>	
Nigeria	Wosilat Abdulhameed	Deputy Director	Federal Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:pharmwosilat@yahoo.com">pharmwosilat@yahoo.com</a>	8/30/2024
Niue					
North Macedonia					
Norway	Anne S. Onsgård Sagabråten		Narcotic Drugs Control, Norwegian Medicines Agency	<a href="mailto:Anne.sagabraten@noma.no">Anne.sagabraten@noma.no</a>	
Oman	Dr. Mohammed Al-Rubaie,			<a href="mailto:alrubayee@hotmail.com">alrubayee@hotmail.com</a>	7/10/2024
Oman	Dr Mahmood Al Abri			<a href="mailto:mzaalabri@gmail.com">mzaalabri@gmail.com</a>	7/10/2024
Oman			Directorate General of Pharmaceutical Affairs and Drug control, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:dg-padc@moh.gov.om">dg-padc@moh.gov.om</a>	
Oman			Drug Safety Center, Ministry of Health, Sultanate of Oman	<a href="mailto:dscpho@moh.gov.om">dscpho@moh.gov.om</a>	8/30/2024
Pakistan	Rizwan Taj	Professor	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:rizwantajpims@gmail.com">rizwantajpims@gmail.com</a>	
Palau	Clarette Matlab	Chief Pharmacist	Division of Ancillary Services, Bureau of Hospital and Clinical Services, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:clarette.matlab@palauhealth.org">clarette.matlab@palauhealth.org</a>	
Palau				<a href="mailto:ihc@palauhealth.org">ihc@palauhealth.org</a>	
Palau	Marla Ito			<a href="mailto:marla.ito@palauhealth.org">marla.ito@palauhealth.org</a>	
Panama	Dr Ricardo Goti,	coordonateur du Programme de Santé Mentale	Ministère de la Santé du Panama	<a href="mailto:rgoti@minsa.gob.pa">rgoti@minsa.gob.pa</a>	7/16/2024

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Papua New Guinea	Vicky Wari	Program Manager-Non Communicable Diseases	Public Health Division, National Department of Health	<a href="mailto:Vicky_Wari@health.gov.pg">Vicky_Wari@health.gov.pg</a>	
Paraguay	Blanca Galeano			<a href="mailto:jazmindlpy8883@gmail.com">jazmindlpy8883@gmail.com</a>	8/30/2024
Paraguay	Zaira Francesca Stumpfs Bigarella			<a href="mailto:zairapy@gmail.com">zairapy@gmail.com</a>	
Peru	Judith Castañeda Alcántara	Head of Functional Unit of Controlled Products	DIGEMID – General Directorate of Medicines, Supplies and Drugs	<a href="mailto:jcastaneda@minsa.gob.pe">jcastaneda@minsa.gob.pe</a>	7/26/2024
Philippines					
Poland	Michał Kidawa	Polish Reitox Focal Point	Information Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (CINN) National Bureau for Drug Prevention	<a href="mailto:michal.kidawa@kbpn.gov.pl">michal.kidawa@kbpn.gov.pl</a>	
Portugal	Graça Vilar	Director of Planning and Intervention Services Directorate	Intervention Service for Addictive Behaviours and Addictions General Directorate for Intervention on Addictive Behaviours and Dependencies SICAD	<a href="mailto:graca.vilar@sicad.min-saude.pt">graca.vilar@sicad.min-saude.pt</a>	
Puerto Rico					
Qatar	Majid Ali Al Abdulla	Senior Consultant Psychiatrist	Director of addiction and CL at Hamad Medical Corporation Deputy Chairman of Mental Health Services, Hamad Medical Corporation	<a href="mailto:malabdulla3@hamad.qa">malabdulla3@hamad.qa</a>	
Republic of Korea	Sang Hun Yeon		Narcotics Policy Division of Ministry of Food and Drug Safety	<a href="mailto:narcotics@korea.kr">narcotics@korea.kr</a>	7/16/2024
Republic of Moldova	Oleg Costachi		Standing Committee on Drugs Control, Agency for Medicines and Medical Devices	<a href="mailto:oleg.costachi@amd.gov.md">oleg.costachi@amd.gov.md</a>	
Romania	Camelia Bunaciu	Senior Advisor	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:camelia.bunaciu@ms.ro">camelia.bunaciu@ms.ro</a>	
Russian Federation	Alyona Ryzova	Deputy Head of the Unit for regulatory and le	Department for regulation of medicines and medical devices, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:RuzovaAA@minzdrav.gov.ru">RuzovaAA@minzdrav.gov.ru</a>	7/11/2024
Rwanda					
Saint Kitts and Nevis		puerto rico			
Saint Lucia	Charlotte Emmanuel	Coordinator of the Substance Abuse Advisory Council Secretariat	Substance Abuse Advisory Council Secretariat, Ministry of Health and Wellness	<a href="mailto:charmaine.emmanuel@govt.lc">charmaine.emmanuel@govt.lc</a>	
Saint Lucia	Paul Caleb	Programme Officer	Substance Abuse Advisory Council Secretariat, Ministry of Health and Wellness	<a href="mailto:caleb.paul@govt.lc">caleb.paul@govt.lc</a>	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines					
Samoa	Robert Thomsen	Assistant Chief Executive Officer	HSPQA, Medical and Allied Division	<a href="mailto:RobertT@health.gov.ws">RobertT@health.gov.ws</a>	
San Marino	Claudio Muccioli	Health Authority Director	Health Authority	<a href="mailto:info.authority@pa.sm">info.authority@pa.sm</a>	
Sao Tome and Principe					

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Saudi Arabia	Adnan Alshammary		Administration of controlled preparations, Executive Management for Regulatory Affairs, Controlled Products Department, Regulatory Affairs Directorate, Drug Sector	<a href="mailto:aishammary@sFDA.gov.sa">aishammary@sFDA.gov.sa</a>	
Senegal	Moussa DIALLO	Pharmacist Inspector	Pharmaceutical Regulatory Agency, Ministry of Health and Social Action	<a href="mailto:moussad222@gmail.com">moussad222@gmail.com</a>	
Serbia	Nataša Savić		Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Sector for Medicines and Medical Devices, Psychoactive Controlled Substances and Precursors, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:natasa.savic@zdravlje.gov.rs">natasa.savic@zdravlje.gov.rs</a>	
Seychelles					
Sierra Leone					
Singapore	Ong Lay Tin	Personal Assistant to Director (International Cooperation)	Senior Executive (International Cooperation) Public Health Group, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:ONG_Lay_Tin@moh.gov.sg">ONG_Lay_Tin@moh.gov.sg</a>	04/07/2024 confirming no changes
Slovakia	Peter Koreň	Reitox National Focal Point	National Monitoring Centre for Drugs, Department of Anti-Drug Strategy Coordination and Drug Monitoring, Ministry of Health of the Slovak Republic	<a href="mailto:peter.koren@health.gov.sk">peter.koren@health.gov.sk</a>	04/07/2024 confirming no changes
Slovenia	Joze Hren	Secretary	Directorate of Public Health, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:joze.hren@gov.si">joze.hren@gov.si</a>	
Solomon Islands	Paul Orotaloa	Head of Mental Health Services	National Mental Health Service, Ministry of Health and Medical Services	<a href="mailto:POrotaloa@moh.gov.sb">POrotaloa@moh.gov.sb</a>	
Solomon Islands	Stephen Araitewa	Director Mental Health	National Mental Health Service, Ministry of Health and Medical Services	<a href="mailto:SAraitewa@moh.gov.sb">SAraitewa@moh.gov.sb</a>	
Somalia					
South Africa	MG Molewa		Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:griffith.molewa@health.gov.za">griffith.molewa@health.gov.za</a>	
South Sudan	Moses Malual Deng	Director General of Pharmaceuticals and Medical Supplies	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:mosesmalual@gmail.com">mosesmalual@gmail.com</a>	
Spain	Manuel Ibarra	Head of Department Inspection & Enforcement	Spanish Agency of Medicines and Medical Products (AEMPS)	<a href="mailto:mibarra@aemps.es">mibarra@aemps.es</a>	
Spain	Lidia Fernandez Matellano		Narcotics and Psychotropic Substances Area, Pharmaceutical Inspection and Enforcement Department, Spanish Agency of Medicines and Medical Products (AEMPS)	<a href="mailto:lfernandezm@aemps.es">lfernandezm@aemps.es</a>	
Sri Lanka	S.C. Wickramasinghe	Deputy Director General (NCD)	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:scwickrama@gmail.com">scwickrama@gmail.com</a>	
Sudan					

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Suriname					
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Switzerland	Lucien Colliander		Federal Department of Home Affairs, Federal Office of Public Health, Division of International Affairs, Global Health Section	<a href="mailto:lucien.colliander@bag.admin.ch">lucien.colliander@bag.admin.ch</a>	
Switzerland	Monika Joos	Head of Division Narcotics	Swissmedic, Swiss Agency for Therapeutic Products	<a href="mailto:monika.joos@swissmedic.ch">monika.joos@swissmedic.ch</a>	
Syrian Arab Republic	Ahmed Al-Salama		Mental Health Directorate, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:mentalh22@gmail.com">mentalh22@gmail.com</a>	
Tajikistan	Salim Abdulazizov			<a href="mailto:abdusalin0168@gmail.com">abdusalin0168@gmail.com</a>	
Thailand	Sujinart Chantharakul	Pharmacist	Narcotics Control Division (Standards and Regulations Sub-Division), Food and Drug Administration, Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:sjck@fda.moph.go.th">sjck@fda.moph.go.th</a>	
Thailand	Saranya Chavanich	Pharmacist	Narcotics Control Division (Standards and Regulations Sub-Division), Food and Drug Administration, Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:saranya_2@fda.moph.go.th">saranya_2@fda.moph.go.th</a>	
Thailand	Korapin Na Ranong	Expert on Narcotics Epidemiology	Narcotics Control Division Food and Drug Administration, Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:korapin.naranong@gmail.com">korapin.naranong@gmail.com</a>	
Thailand	Raththar Benchapalanont	Pharmacist	Narcotics Control Division Food and Drug Administration, Ministry of Public Health		
Timor-Leste	Soares Henriques	Regulatory Affairs Pharmacist	Pharmacovigilance and Medicine Control Department, National Directorate for Pharmaceutical and Medicines, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:suzanasoares06@gmail.com">suzanasoares06@gmail.com</a>	
Togo	Mouhoudine Yerima		Centre National de Pharmacovigilance (CNPV)	<a href="mailto:dpmtogo@yahoo.fr">dpmtogo@yahoo.fr</a> ; <a href="mailto:onamo@hotmail.fr">onamo@hotmail.fr</a>	
Tokelau					
Tonga	Melenaite Mahe	Principal Pharmacist	Central Pharmacy and Medical Store, Old Vaiola, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:melenaitemahe@gmail.com">melenaitemahe@gmail.com</a>	
Trinidad and Tobago	Anesa Doodnath-Siboo	Principal Pharmacist	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:anesa.doodnath-siboo@health.gov.tt">anesa.doodnath-siboo@health.gov.tt</a>	
Tunisia					
Türkiye	Elif Inci ERGONUL	Head of Pharmacovigilance and Controlled Substances Department	Turkish Medicines and Medical Devices Agency, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:inci.ergonul@titck.gov.tr">inci.ergonul@titck.gov.tr</a> ; <a href="mailto:kontroltabi@titck.gov.tr">kontroltabi@titck.gov.tr</a>	7/24/2024
Turkmenistan					
Tuvalu					
Uganda	Hafsa Lukwata	Head of Mental Health and Control of Substance Abuse	Mental Health and Control of Substance Abuse Division, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:hafluk@yahoo.com">hafluk@yahoo.com</a>	

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Ukraine	Irina Pinchuk	Director	Institute of Psychiatry of Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, International Technology Transfer Center - Ukraine Head of ISSUP Ukraine National Chapter	<a href="mailto:irina.pinchuk0311@gmail.com">irina.pinchuk0311@gmail.com</a>	
Ukraine	Yulia YACHNYK	Clinical Psychologist	Institute of Psychiatry, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv	<a href="mailto:Yuliaya4nik@gmail.com">Yuliaya4nik@gmail.com</a>	
United Arab Emirates	Alia Bin Hussain	Head of Regulating Controlled substances	Product & Precursor Chemicals Drug Department, Ministry of Health and Prevention	<a href="mailto:Alya.khalifa@mohap.gov.ae">Alya.khalifa@mohap.gov.ae</a>	
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Alberto Oteo	Project Manager Drugs Research and Surveillance	Addiction and Inclusion Directorate, Office for Health Improvement & Disparities, Department of Health and Social Care	<a href="mailto:Alberto.Oteo@dhsc.gov.uk">Alberto.Oteo@dhsc.gov.uk</a>	
United Republic of Tanzania	Suma Jairo	Pharmacist	Pharmaceutical Service Unit, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:suma.jairo2@afya.go.tz">suma.jairo2@afya.go.tz</a>	
United States of America	Edward Hawkins	Senior Pharmacologist and International Drug Control Liaison	Center for Drug Evaluation and research, U.S. Food and Drug Administration	<a href="mailto:edward.hawkins@fda.hhs.gov">edward.hawkins@fda.hhs.gov</a>	
Uruguay	Lorena Quintana	Coordinator of the Addiction Prevention and Treatment Program	Ministry of Public Health	<a href="mailto:lquintana@msp.gub.uy">lquintana@msp.gub.uy</a>	8/2/2024
Uzbekistan	Dr Azizbek Khamrakulov	Head, Department of Inpatient and Specialized Care	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:dr_khamrakulov@icloud.com">dr_khamrakulov@icloud.com</a>	
Uzbekistan	Mr Zarif Ashurov	Director	Specialized Scientific and Mental Health Medical Center	<a href="mailto:zarif.ashurov@tma.uz">zarif.ashurov@tma.uz</a>	
Vanuatu	Jerry Iaruel	Tafea Provincial Health Administrator	Lenakel Health Office, Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:ijerry@vanuatu.gov.vu">ijerry@vanuatu.gov.vu</a>	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)					
Viet Nam	Mhin Tam Nguyen	Regulatory Affair Consultant	Ministry of Health	<a href="mailto:minhtam71.moh@gmail.com">minhtam71.moh@gmail.com</a>	
Yemen					
Zambia	Nita Besa	Head Clinical Care	Chainama Hospital	<a href="mailto:nitabesa05@yahoo.com">nitabesa05@yahoo.com</a>	
Zimbabwe	Eneti Siyame	Mental Health Manager	Ministry of Health and Child Care	<a href="mailto:siyameeneti@gmail.com">siyameeneti@gmail.com</a>	